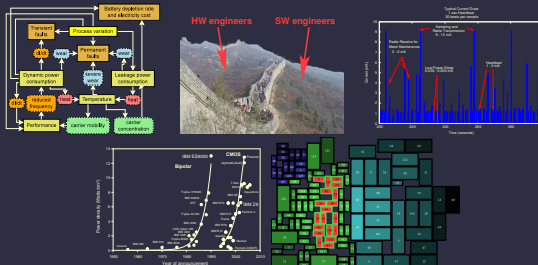


# Digital Integrated Circuits – EECS 312

<http://ziyang.eecs.umich.edu/~dickrp/eecs312/>

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# Review

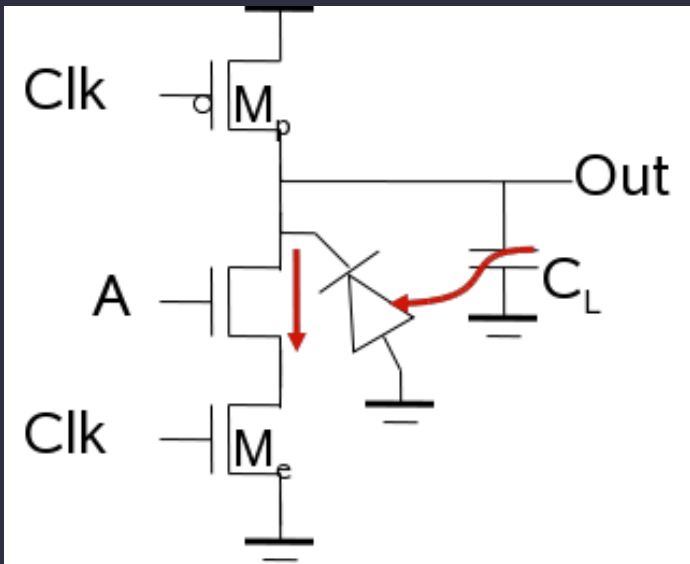
- What are dynamic hazards?
- What are static hazards?
- What problems do hazards cause?
- What is the root cause of static hazards?
- Let's implement a function using DCVSL.

Derive and explain.

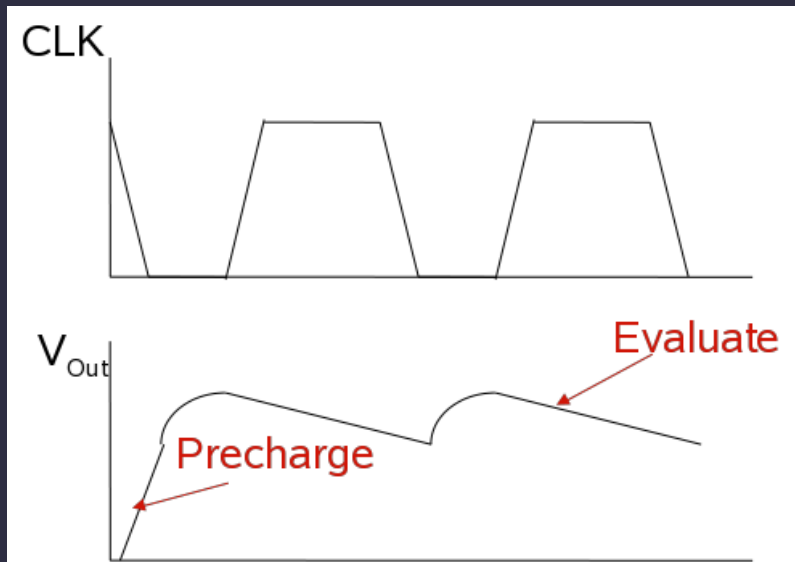
# Lecture plan

1. Charge sharing
2. Homework

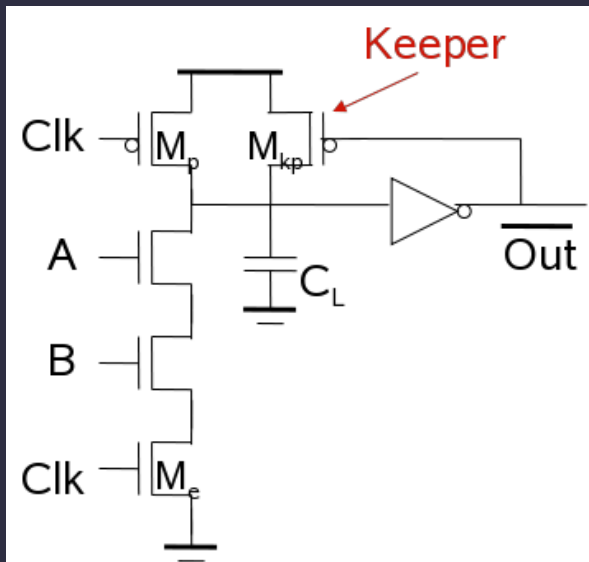
## Dynamic logic charge leakage



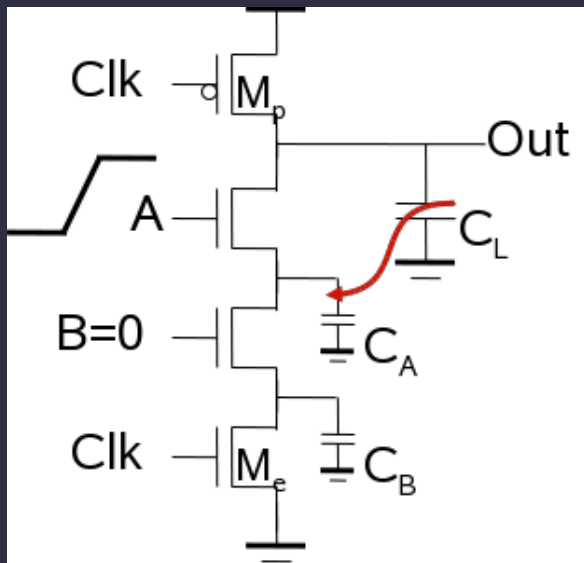
## Dynamic logic charge leakage timing diagram



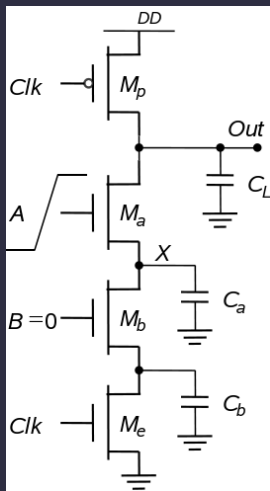
## Leakage prevention



# Charge sharing



# Charge sharing model



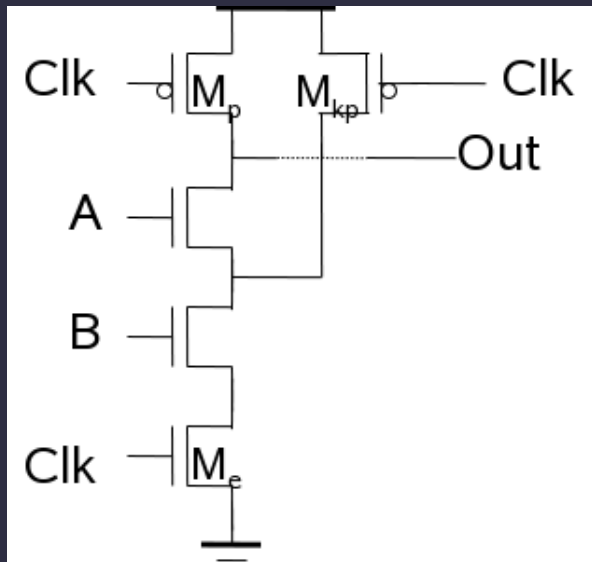
- 1 Determine condition by setting  $\Delta V_{out} = V_{Tn}$ .
- 2 This yields  $\frac{C_a}{C_L} = \frac{V_{Tn}}{V_{DD} - V_{Tn}}$ .

# Charge sharing equations

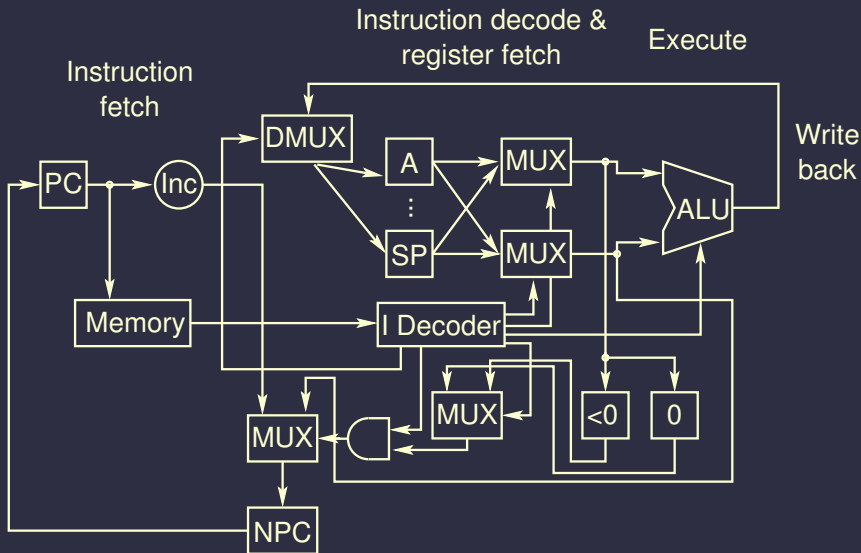
$$\Delta V_{out} = \begin{cases} V_{out}^{(final)} + V_{DD} = -C_a/C_L \left( V_{DD} - V_{Tn}^{(V_X)} \right) & \text{if } \Delta V_{out} < V_{Tn} \\ -V_{DD} \frac{C_a}{C_a + C_L} & \text{if } \Delta V_{out} > V_{Tn} \end{cases}$$

Note: The book has a sign error when deriving the boundary point.

## Preventing charge sharing problems



## Transition from combinational to sequential circuits



# Upcoming topics

- Sense amplifiers.
- A more formal approach to gate sizing.

# Lecture plan

1. Charge sharing
2. Homework

# Homework assignment

- 18 November, Thursday: Read Sections 7.3.1 and 7.3.2 in J. Rabaey, A. Chandrakasan, and B. Nikolic. *Digital Integrated Circuits: A Design Perspective*. Prentice-Hall, second edition, 2003.
- 22 November, Monday: Lab 4.

# Special topic: FinFETs

Sui Yu, Wang Yi, and Zhenghong.